

| Subgroup | N | Tau² | Hedges' g | 95% CI |
|-----------------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Primary model | 12 | 0.12 | -0.90 | [-1.26, -0.55] |
| Diagnosis of MDD | 5 | 0.33 | -0.93 | [-1.87, 0.01] |
| Exclude open-label | 9 | 0.0000013 | -0.81 | [-1.03, -0.6] |
| Exclude high RoB | 9 | 0.084 | -0.97 | [-1.38, -0.57] |
| Parallel design | 7 | 0.0000015 | -0.80 | [-1.11, -0.49] |
| Crossover or open-label extension | 5 | 0.44 | -1.04 | [-2.06, -0.03] |
| Expanded inclusion criteria | 15 | 0.13 | -0.88 | [-1.21, -0.56] |
| Excluding outliers | 11 | 0.015 | -0.81 | [-1.07, -0.55] |
| Fixed Effects model | 12 | 0.12 | -0.84 | [-1.02, -0.67] |
| Alternate dosing in Goodwin 2022 | 12 | 0.22 | -0.87 | [-1.27, -0.47] |
| Clinician-rated outcomes | 7 | 0.20 | -1.02 | [-1.6, -0.44] |
| Self-report outcomes | 9 | 0.48 | -1.00 | [-1.68, -0.31] |